

CONTRACT PERFORMANCE REPORT

2018-2019

Muskegon Montessori Academy for Environmental Change

Charter Schools Office Ferris State University Big Rapids, MI 49307 (231) 591-5802 www.ferris.edu/charterschools

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MISSION

The Ferris State University Charter Schools Office focuses on student success and continuous improvement through quality oversight, professional learning opportunities, and relevant resources for its authorized public school academies.

VISION

Ferris State University will authorize public school academies that promise to transform the lives of students by demonstrating high-quality performance.

CORE VALUES

The core values of the Ferris State University Charter Schools Office are the foundation of our organization's culture. Our values are static, unchanging and non-negotiable, built from the belief that learning is a lifelong process and all students can learn.

We Value:

STUDENT LEARNING

As a higher education institution, student learning is in our DNA; we see the opportunities created when students succeed, and we focus our oversight and support efforts on continual student success.

A COLLABORATIVE WORK ENVIRONMENT

By supporting each other and building partnerships, we encourage a sense of community through cooperation, teamwork and consensus building with our stakeholders.

DIVERSITY

Recognizing that stakeholders are made up of diverse populations, we honor diversity of ideas, beliefs, and cultures.

OPPORTUNITIES

Through the work we do as a charter school authorizer, we help create learning opportunities and environments by lending support for professional growth and development.

EXCELLENCE

Committed to superior results, we engage in practices that produce the highest quality outcomes in all our endeavors.

ACCOUNTABILITY

Accountability leads to academic progress-we believe in being held accountable for our work as an authorizer as deeply as we believe in holding all stakeholders accountable for their work.

INTEGRITY & TRUST

Our actions are guided by fairness and respect through transparency, effective communication and the building of positive relationships with each other and our stakeholders.



TO OUR PARTNERS IN EDUCATION

Dr. RONALD S. RIZZO Director

The Contract Performance Reports (CPRs) are individually prepared for each Ferris State University authorized public school academy, and are a service of the Charter Schools Office (CSO). The CPR is a comprehensive report on each academy's contractual performance in the areas of finance, compliance, governance, and student achievement and growth. Each academy is also shown in comparison to the overall FSU charter school portfolio, as well as the resident and composite school district.

It is our hope that by providing this information about each academy that the CPR will be a valuable diagnostic tool for Boards, administration and education service providers. The CPR is one of the most important documents the CSO uses when determining the overall performance of the academy and in decisions relative to both school support and Reauthorization. We hope you will find it valuable as well.

Focused on student success and continuous improvement through quality oversight, all of us at the CSO take our role seriously to provide resources for each FSU-authorized academy to help them achieve their contractual expectations. This document, along with initiatives such as the School Support Team and Professional Development Series are but a few examples of that commitment.

Ferris State University is proud of its authorized public school academies, and we look forward to our continued partnership for the benefit of students and families who chose to enroll at each of our academies. We thank all school personnel and academy Boards of Directors for their commitment to quality and improvement. The trust that families have placed in you is enormous, and please know that we stand with you in the ongoing work to continue to earn that trust.

The CPR is a collaborative effort by the CSO Executive Leadership Team and it is my pleasure to introduce that team to you:



Bob Fidler Academic Assessment Specialist



Ronald Schneider Associate Director



Sharon Hopper Compliance Auditor/Board Liaison

CONTRACTUAL GOALS

Pursuant to the Terms and Conditions of the Contract ("Contract") issued by the Ferris State University Board of Trustees ("University Board"), this contractual Educational Goal Policy has been prepared by the Ferris State University Charter Schools Office (CSO). It now becomes part of the Contract and will go into effect 30 days after Academy Board notification, as stated in Article XII, Section 12.16 of the Contract for all academies being authorized or reauthorized pursuant to Contracts issued by the University Board. Failure by the Academy Board to comply with this policy may result in the non-issuance of a Contract, or for existing academies, the initiation of suspension, termination or revocation proceedings under the Contract, and will be taken into account when considering reauthorization of an academy upon expiration of the contract.

A. Educational Goals and Related Measures:

The Academy shall pursue the educational goal of preparing all students academically for success in college, work, and life. Although an increase in academic achievement for all groups of pupils as measured by assessments and other objective criteria is the most important factor in determining the Academy's progress toward the achievement of the educational goal, the CSO also considers other factors. Upon request, the Academy shall provide to Ferris State University a written report, along with supporting data, demonstrating:

- 1. Improved academic achievement for all groups of students, and
- 2. Measurable progress toward the achievement of the educational goal.

It is expected that the Academy will meet the State of Michigan's academic standards and any improvement targets required to be achieved pursuant to state and federal law. The Academy is also expected to remain off the Priority School List published by the Michigan Department of Education or School Reform Office. If the Academy already has school buildings identified on this list, it is expected to make the progress necessary for them to no longer be identified.

B. Educational Goal to Be Achieved:

Academies authorized by the Ferris State University Board of Trustees will prepare all students Academically for success in college, work, and life.

C. Measure for Determining Goal Achievement:

To determine whether the Academy is demonstrating measurable progress in preparing all students academically for success in college, work, and life, the CSO will assess the Academy's performance using the following measures of student growth and achievement. The Academy will properly administer the tests detailed under each of the following metrics in accordance with the time frames identified in the Academy's Master Calendar of Reporting Requirements.

Measure 1: Student Growth Towards Achievement

Improved academic achievement for all students in grades 2-11 regardless of each student's achievement level. On average, all students, regardless of academic ability, will meet or exceed national average growth benchmarks.

GRADE(S)	GOAL	METRIC
Grades 2-8	The Fall to Spring growth rate for all students in Reading and Math of each grade and subject area as measured by the CSO designated nationally norm-referenced test will fall at or above the 50th percentile.	Average percent of growth (gains percentile) as measured by the CSO designated nationally norm- referenced assessments for each grade level and subject area*
Grades 9-10	The average Spring to Spring Subject Area Scores on State assigned college entrance suite of assessments will increase by 30 points. If average scores are at or above the published benchmark, subject area scores are expected to increase.	Average Spring to Spring Evidence Based Reading/Writing (EBRW) and Math scores on the state provided college entrance suite of assessments will increase by 30 points. (same cohort of students) Average EBRW and Math scores from 9th Grade to10th Grade will increase by 30 points. Average EBRW and Math scores from 10th Grade to 11th Grade will increase by 30 points.

*The CSO will look at the total number of grade levels for each subject area in determining progress towards the CSO determined assessment growth goal. (i.e., in a grade 2-8 building, there are 7 grades, with 14 data points. Meeting 12/14 would not be attaining the goal; however, it would be a factor in determining school support status.)

Measure 2: Student Achievement

The average academic achievement percentiles of all students in grades 2-11 will be at or above the 50th percentile and/or improve from year to year and over the course of the charter contract.**

GRADE(S)	GOAL	METRIC
Grades 2-8	The average Spring percentile ranking for the Academy on a nationally normed assessment will be at the 50th percentile in both Math and Reading.	The average national achievement percentile ranking for Math and Reading (grades 2-8 combined) will be at the 50th percentile.**
Grades 8-11 NOTE: 8th Grade will begin this testing in 2019	Students' average achievement levels on the state assigned college entrance suite will be at the 50th percentile.	The national percentile ranking of the average total score for all assessed students in each individual grade (8th, 9th, 10th, & 11th) on the state assigned college entrance suite will be at or above the 50th percentile.**

**The CSO will look at the average percentile ranking for each subject area in determining progress towards this student achievement goal. (i.e. if a school's average percentile ranking is not at or above the 50th percentile in any area, the CSO will look at whether the school's percentile ranking is increasing from year to year and over the course of the charter contract.)

Measure 3: Student Achievement & Growth: Relative Performance and State/Federal Accountability **State Assessment:**

GRADE(S)	GOAL	METRIC
Grades 3-8	The percent proficient of all grade levels assessed in ELA and Math as determined by the state identified assessment for each grade will be at or above the resident and composite district.	State Required Assessments Composite resident district will be determined based on pupil enrollment as submitted to CEPI via MSDS in the fall of each academic year. The Academy's MSTEP percent proficient in ELA and Math will be compared with the composite district's percent proficient.
Grade 11	The average State Required College Entrance Assessment Scores will be at or above the resident district's scores.	State Required College Entrance Assessment The academy's average SAT Total Score, EBRW Score, and Math Score scores will be compared with the resident district's average scores.
All grades assessed	The growth values for both ELA and Math must meet or exceed the established state targets stated in the MDE Index.	State determined growth target values are stated in the Growth Component of the MDE Index. The Academy earns a growth value based in the percentage of students attaining their Adequate Growth Percentile (AGP). The Academy's value in the Growth Component will be compared to the State's Growth Target.

Note: The CSO will look at the year-to-year growth component index value in determining progress towards this growth goal (i.e.- Academy's growth values should reduce the gap between the state target values and the school's growth values by 25% year to year and over the course of the charter contract.)

State/Federal Accountability:

GRADE(S)	GOAL	METRIC
School	The Academy will have an index score of 40 or higher. Based on contractual language, the Academy cannot be in the bottom 5% of index values.	MDE Annual Index Score

Strict Discipline and Alternative Education Academies

Academies designated as Strict Discipline Academies or Alternative Education Academies, as per the Michigan School Code, may be exempted from certain parts of these requirements due to their unique nature. In all cases, specific educational goals will be mutually developed and agreed upon by the Academy and FSU-CSO and shall be attached to the contract.

New Academies

For the first three years of operation, new academies will be expected to improve academic achievement for all grades and subject areas using the following measures:

- Measure 1: Student Growth
- Measure 2: Student Achievement

Measure 3: State/Federal Accountability: as required by the State

Muskegon Montessori Academy for Environmental Change



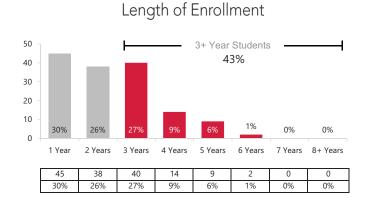
MISSION

The mission of Muskegon Montessori Academy for Environmental Change is to prepare students to be academically and environmentally excellent for sustained success in a global economy. The Academy will sharpen critical thinking skills of its students and through learning that remains relevant, active, environmentally focused, and globally mindful.

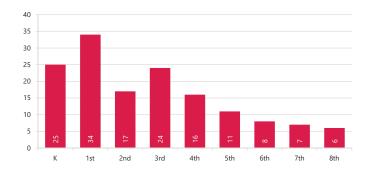
HEAD OF SCHOOL: Alisha DuBois GRADES SERVED: PreK-8 YEAR OPENED: 2013 CSO FIELD REP: Don Haist CURRENT CHARTER CONTRACT TERM: 2018-2023 EDUCATIONAL SERVICE PROVIDER: MIChoice RESIDENT DISTRICT: Mona Shores Public School District







Number of Students in Each Grade



Student Ethnicity

Ethnicity	Academy	Local District	State
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0%	<1%	<1%
Asian American	0%	2%	3%
Black or African American	21%	11%	18%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0%	<1%	<1%
Caucasian	60%	76%	66%
Hispanic or Latino	14%	5%	8%
Multi-racial	4%	6%	4%

COMPOSITE DISTRICT

The composite district is a proxy district using the weighted average of the public school districts where the Academy's students reside. The composite district is a more accurate comparison to the Academy than the resident district, based on the make-up of the student body. This comparator is used as a benchmark for student performance in various academic measures, such as the M-STEP and SAT assessments. A list of districts that make up the composite district are presented in the table to the right.

District in Which Students Live	% of Students From That District
Muskegon, Public Schools of the City of	50.7%
Mona Shores Public School District	25.0%
Muskegon Heights School District	11.5%
Orchard View Schools	6.1%
Reeths-Puffer Schools	2.0%
Oakridge Public Schools	1.4%
Fruitport Community Schools	1.4%
North Muskegon Public Schools	1.4%
Spring Lake Public Schools	0.7%

RESIDENT DISTRICT

The resident district, identified on the prior page, refers to the public school district in which the Academy physically resides. Similar to the composite district, this district is used as a comparison for student performance in various academic measures.



M-STEP Proficiency

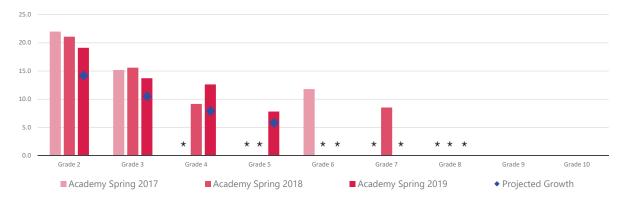
Grade	Subject	Prior Year 2017-2018	Current Year 2018-2019	Composite District	Resident District	State
Grade 3	ELA Math	61.1%	56.5%	30.6%	44.2%	45.1% 46.7%
Grade 4	ELA Math	61.1% 61.5% 30.8%	39.1% 57.1% 57.1%	31.9% 22.5% 18.5%	44.1% 53.7% 40.8%	46.7% 45.8% 41.8%
Grade 5	ELA Math	*	90.9% 63.6%	35.4%	47.6% 26.4%	46.2% 34.8%
Grade 6	ELA Math	*	*	23.3% 14.7%	45.6% 38.4%	41.7% 35.1%
Grade 7	ELA Math	41.7% 33.3%	*	14.1% 11.9%	40.4% 37.2%	42.7% 35.7%
Grade 8	ELA Math	*	*	26.4% 9.5%	62.0% 44.7%	61.9% 41.4%
Grade 11	ELA (SAT) Math (SAT)			NA NA	58.6% 33.3%	55.3% 36.3%

ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE **MEASURE 1:** STUDENT GROWTH

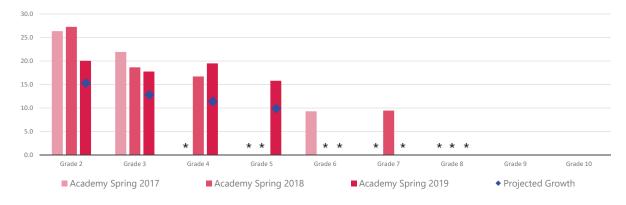
NWEA MAP Growth Percentiles for Grades 2 through 10

School Conditional Growth Percentile (Gains Percentile) for Reading & Math in grades 2 through 10 will be at or above the 50th percentile.

READING	Count	Fall 2018 RIT	Spring 2019 RIT	Observed Growth	Projected Growth	# Meeting Growth Proj.	% Meeting Growth Proj.	School Conditional Growth Percentile
Grade 2	15	164.2	183.3	19.1	14.2	10	66.7%	98.0
Grade 3	23	186.2	200.0	13.7	10.5	15	65.2%	95.0
Grade 4	14	195.1	207.8	12.6	7.9	11	78.6%	99.0
Grade 5	11	214.4	222.2	7.8	5.8	7	63.6%	87.0
Grade 6	8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 7	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 8	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*



MATH	Count	Fall 2018 RIT	Spring 2019 RIT	Observed Growth	Projected Growth	# Meeting Growth Proj.	% Meeting Growth Proj.	School Conditional Growth Percentile
Grade 2	15	169.4	189.5	20.1	15.3	10	66.7%	96.0
Grade 3	23	185.0	202.8	17.8	12.8	19	82.6%	99.0
Grade 4	14	200.4	219.9	19.5	11.4	11	78.6%	99.0
Grade 5	11	210.8	226.6	15.8	9.9	8	72.7%	99.0
Grade 6	8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 7	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grade 8	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*



ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE **MEASURE 2:** STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT

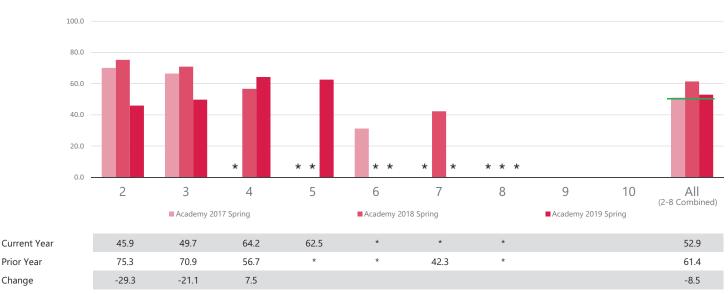
Spring NWEA MAP Achievement for Grades 2 through 10

The average national achievement percentile ranking for Reading and Math in grades 2-8 (combined) will be at the 50th percentile.

READING





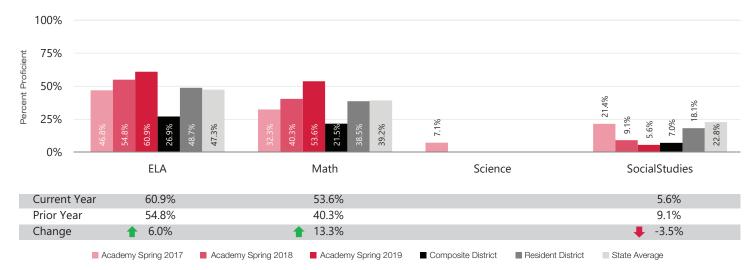


ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE MEASURE 3: STATE & FEDERAL ACCOUNTABILITY

M-STEP Grades 3 through 8, and PSAT Grades 8 through 10

M-STEP & PSAT Proficiency Grades 3 through 8

Percent proficient for all students, as compared to the composite district, resident district, and state average



M-STEP & PSAT Proficiency Grades 3 through 8 by Subgroup

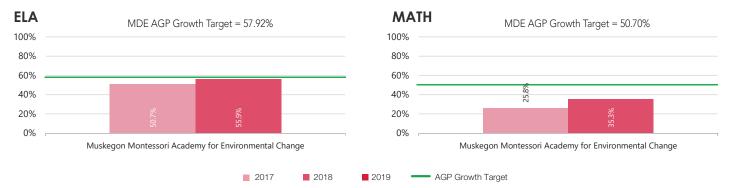
2018-2019 percent proficient for all students, as compared to the state average

ELA	Academy	State
All Students	60.9%	47.3%
Ethnic/Racial Minorities	51.4%	46.4%
Students with Disabilities		16.1%
Limited English Proficient		23.9%
Economically Disadvantaged		32.6%
Male	57.1%	43.1%
Female	64.7%	51.6%

Math	Academy	State
All Students	53.6%	39.2%
Ethnic/Racial Minorities	43.2%	38.3%
Students with Disabilities		12.0%
Limited English Proficient		23.4%
Economically Disadvantaged		24.1%
Male	54.3%	40.9%
Female	52.9%	37.4%

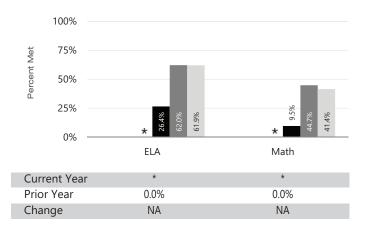
MDE School Growth Index 2018

Percent of all students in grades 4-8 & 11 who met their Adequate Growth Percentile (AGP) (*The 2019 Growth Index will be available when released by the MDE*)



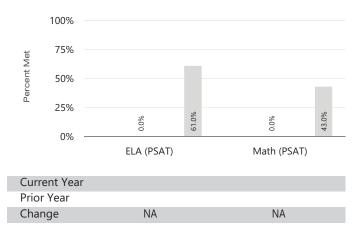
PSAT Results Grade 8

Percent of students meeting college readiness and State Average



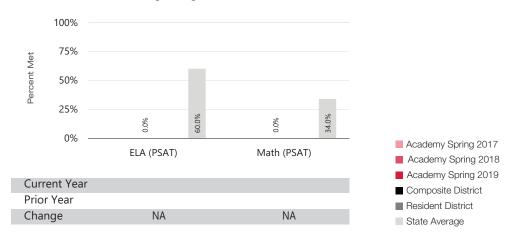
PSAT Results Grade 9

Percent of students meeting college readiness



PSAT Results Grade 10

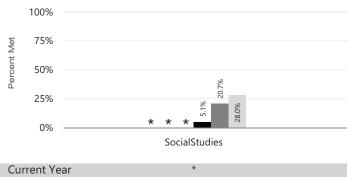
Percent of students meeting college readiness



* Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) – Federal law that prohibits student identifiable education data from being publicly disseminated. A group of 10 or less students is considered to contain student identifiable data.

M-STEP Proficiency Grade 8

Percent of students proficient, with comparisons



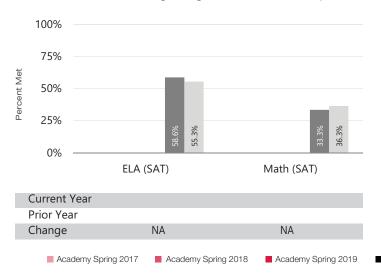
Current Year	*	
Prior Year	*	
Change	NA	

ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE MEASURE 3: STATE & FEDERAL ACCOUNTABILITY

SAT Grade 11, M-STEP Grade 11, and Michigan School Index

SAT Results Grade 11

Percent of students meeting college readiness, with comparisons



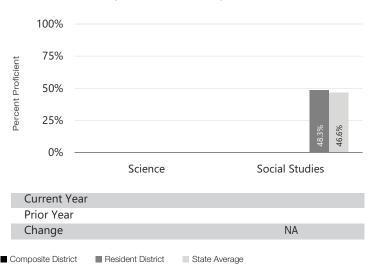
SAT Total Score Results 2019

Composite SAT scores of all Ferris charter schools, with the state-wide average and comparison districts

School	Total Score
National Average	1068
Statewide	985
Creative Technologies Academy	924
Grand Rapids Public Schools	914
Michigan Connections Academy	913
Marshall Academy	873
Detroit City School District	848
Voyageur Academy	834
Lansing Public School District	830
Hope Academy of West Michigan	825
Conner Creek Academy East	820
Hope of Detroit Academy	765
Flint Public Schools	763
Clara B. Ford Academy (SDA)	750
Blended Learning Academies Credit Recovery High School	739
Lighthouse Academy (SDA)	739

M-STEP Results Grade 11

Percent of students proficient, with comparisons



MDE Index Value 2018

Overall Index of all Ferris charter schools

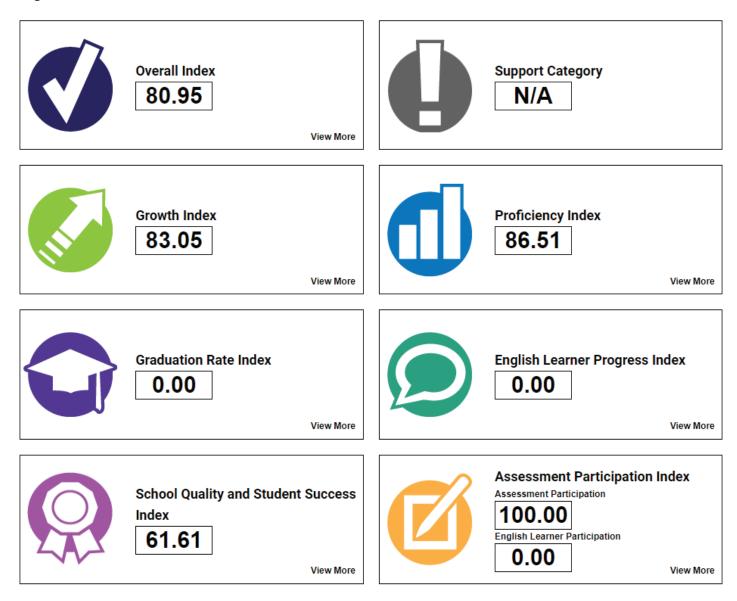
(The 2019 Index Value will be available when released by the MDE)

School uron Academy - Elementary uskegon Montessori Academy for Environmental Change eative Technologies Academy oppe of Detroit Academy - Elementary ew Bedford Academy idge Academy uron Academy - Elementary/Middle School ichigan Connections Academy arshall Academy idge Academy West	Value 93.34 80.95 69.20 68.58 67.53 67.08 65.96 64.18 62.64 58.20
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arshall Academy	62.64
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idge Academy West	58.20
5 5	
orthridge Academy	57.48
byageur College Prep	43.96
ope of Detroit Academy - Middle/High	42.30
ttle Creek Montessori Academy	42.25
enton Harbor Charter School Academy	38.16
ope Academy of West Michigan	34.08
onner Creek Academy East - Elementary	32.56
byageur Academy	30.19
onner Creek Academy East - Collegiate	28.52
y Preparatory Academy	23.96
ghthouse Academy	22.74
ara B. Ford Academy (SDA)	21.64
ghthouse Academy - Eagle Village	20.32
ghthouse Academy - St. Johns	17.74
ghthouse Academy - North Campus	10.95
ended Learning Academies Credit Recovery High School	9.46
ghthouse Academy - Waalkes	6.63
ghthouse Academy - The Pier	0.00

Michigan School Index Scores

In 2016-2017 Michigan introduced the Michigan School Index System as a new accountability system under the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) of 2015. Schools receive an overall index value ranging from 0-100, based on six key areas: student assessment data, graduation rates, attendance rates, completing advanced coursework, postsecondary enrollment, and staffing ratios.

Scores for 2018-2019 will be released by the MDE once they become available. Below are the Academy's index scores for 2017-2018, along with the overall school index:



For more information on Michigan's school accountability system and the School Index System, please visit: https://www.michigan.gov/mde/0,4615,7-140-81376_59490---,00.html

THE CHARTER CONTRACT COMPLIANCE & CONTRACT TERMS

Charter Contract Compliance History

On-time compliance record for the Board's compliance activities, the Academy's compliance activities, and overall compliance.

Year	On-time Compliance Overall	On-time Compliance Board	On-time Compliance Academy
2016-2017	100%	100%	100%
2017-2018	100%	100%	100%
2018-2019	100%	100%	100%
2018-2019			
	100%	100%	100%

Charter Contract Timeline

History of the Academy's charter contracts, along with key aspects to each contract period.

Length of Term	Dates	Ammendments During the Contract	Notes
5 year	2018-2023	Ν	
5 year	2013-2018	Y	Initial Contract

BOARD OF DIRECTORS BOARD MEMBERSHIP & ACTIVITIES

Academy Board Service

Board demographics and required professional development credits.

		Length of	
Board Member	Office	Service	Term Expiration
Judith Kell	President	3 Years	6/30/2023
Janda VanDyke	Treasurer	3 Years	6/30/2020
Lenore Wieschowski	Secretary	3 Years	6/30/2023
Michelle Eisenbarth	Director	2 Years	6/30/2021
Stacey Morin	Director	2 Years	6/20/2022
Jack Kennedy	Director	<1 Year	6/30/2022
John Taylor	Director	<1 Year	6/30/2022

Academy Board Meetings, Attendance, and Position Vacancies

Board Meetings

10 REGULAR MEETINGS HELD

Board Attendance

87% AVERAGE ATTENDANCE

Board Position Vacancies

0 VACANCIES

Board Professional Development Credits

3 of 3 TOTAL CREDITS









FISCAL PERFORMANCE BUDGETING & REPORTING

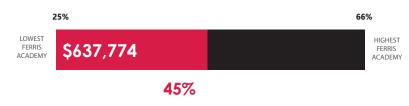
Your Academy's Revenue

	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	% of Revenue
Enrollment	130	137	144	
Per-pupil Foundation Allowance	\$7,511	\$7,631	\$7,871	
General Fund Revenues				
Local	\$70,111	\$40,932	\$57,277	4%
State	\$1,007,827	\$1,165,839	\$1,230,542	86%
Federal	\$78,297	\$71,656	\$119,416	8%
Other	\$11,727	\$17,690	\$17,338	1%
Detail				
51c Spec Ed Headlee Obligation	\$8,413	\$16,087	\$22,236	2%
22b Discretionary Payment	\$336,368	\$377,898	\$429,431	30%
11(3) PSA Protected	\$623,613	\$666,328		
31A At Risk	\$55,046	\$78,758	\$78,758	6%
152a Headlee Obligation for Data Collection	\$3,242	\$3,481	\$3,688	<1%
31d School Lunch	\$1,136	\$810	\$1,567	<1%
35a(6) Early Literacy Targeted Instruction	\$2,640	\$6,090	\$3,475	<1%
102d Financial Analytic Tools	\$434	\$549	\$544	<1%
104d Computer Adaptive Tests			\$1,403	<1%
Total	\$1,030,892	\$1,149,999	\$1,240,765	
otal General Fund Revenues	\$1,167,962	\$1,296,117	\$1,424,573	

Your Academy's Expenditures

	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	% of Expenditures
Expenses/Transfers				
Instruction	\$451,641	\$515,018	\$637,774	45%
Pupil Support Services	\$47,824	\$63,078	\$58,166	4%
Administration	\$323,847	\$363,333	\$387,432	27%
Operations and Maintenance	\$86,124	\$106,292	\$135,095	9%
Transportation	\$0	\$0	\$0	<1%
Other	\$7,983	\$8,104	\$8,759	<1%
Outgoing Transfers & Other Transactions	\$125,159	\$151,799	\$203,696	14%
Total Expenses/Transfers	\$1,042,577	\$1,207,625	\$1,430,922	
Total Revenues over Expenses	\$125,384	\$88,491	-\$6,349	
General Fund Balance Beginning of Year	\$66,341	\$191,725	\$280,217	
General Fund Balance End of Year	\$191,725	\$280,217	\$273,867	
Fund Balance as a % of Revenue	16%	22%	19%	

Total Instruction

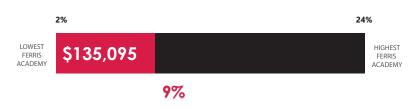




Total Business & Administration



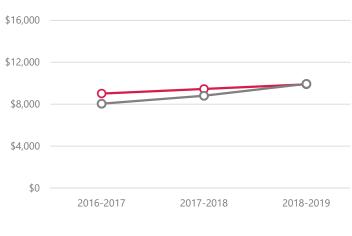
Total Operations & Maintenance







Per-student Finances HOW AVERAGE EXPENSES AND REVENUES PER STUDENT COMPARE



-O-Total Revenue/FTE Enrollment -O-Total Expenses/FTE Enrollment

The Total Revenue per Student illustrates all revenues received, divided by the Academy's overall total enrollment. Similarly, the Total Expenses/Student illustrates total expenses, divided by enrollment. Revenue per Student should exceed Expenses per Student, with a trend to increase this difference. If the Expenses per Student exceed Revenue per Student, the Academy is operating in deficit spending.

ABILITY OF THE ACADEMY TO PAY OFF DEBT IF IT CAME DUE

Current Ratio

10

8

6

4

2

0

-O-Current Ratio

The current ratio illustrates the balance of debts to assets. This measures the ability of the Academy to pay back its short-term and long-term obligations with its current assets on hand. If the ratio is 1.0, then the Academy has an equal amount of debt to assets. If the ratio is below 1.0, then the Academy could not fulfill its current liabilities if they came due all at once.

OTHER MEASURES REVIEWS

School Visits

In order to carry out its responsibility for evaluating academy performance, the CSO has developed the Mid-Contract and Reauthorization Visitation procedures. The CSO views these visitations as part of an ongoing evaluative process, and not as a single event. Visitation teams of three to four educators spend one to two days interviewing stakeholders, observing operations, and reviewing information for each visited school. Visitation guides are sent to each school outlining the procedures for their upcoming visit. The Academy Internal Review Guide focuses on what the school will do before the visit. This internal review process provides an opportunity for the Academy's School Improvement Team and other key stakeholders to self-reflect on some of the key indicators of quality student performance and organizational effectiveness. The Visitation Preparation Guide describes the review procedures and the responsibilities of the school and the CSO.

After each visit, CSO personnel discuss observations, review data, and create a comprehensive Visitation Report. These reports help determine placement in the School Support Team designation process, share visitation findings, and review the school's School Improvement Plan. In addition, the report contains Opportunities for Growth related to facilities, school systems, school culture, mission accomplishment, student academic outcomes, governance/leadership, resources, and the school's support system. Reauthorization Visits are used to make recommendations to the FSU Board of Trustees regarding contract renewal, extension, revocation, or non-renewal. Mid-Contract Visits help schools to focus on areas of concern, recognize points of pride, and ensure boards of directors and the CSO understand any issues that must be addressed before the Reauthorization Visit.

Visitation Reports are available on the FSU CSO website by selecting the authorized school and going to the Reports/Performance Data link (https://ferris.edu/HTMLS/administration/academicaffairs/charterschools/schools/homepage.htm)

Quality Reviews

The CSO may elect to contract with a nationally recognized expert in the area of charter school reviews to conduct a Quality School Review (QSR). An external review team conducts a multi-day site visit utilizing the QSR Protocol, which is grounded in the Charter Contract and focuses on critical areas of inquiry associated with curriculum, instruction, assessment, and a limited fiscal review of support of the Educational Program. The external team conducts classroom observations and schedules interviews with board members, administrators, staff members, and students. In addition to school reviews, the CSO may bring in external teams to provide an analysis of office procedures and policies.

END NOTES SOURCES

Page 8:	Charter Contract, CSO Office, Ferris State University CEPI, Michigan Department of Education MSDS, Michigan Department of Education M-STEP, Michigan Department of Education SAT, Michigan Department of Education *Student Enrollment: Data contained in this chart from the MSDS/CEPI Public Release File
Page 9:	CEPI, Michigan Department of Education MSDS, Michigan Department of Education M-STEP, Michigan Department of Education SAT, Michigan Department of Education
Page 10-11:	Measures of Academic Progress, NWEA
Page 12:	M-STEP/Growth Index Scores, Michigan Department of Education
Page 13:	PSAT, M-STEP, Michigan Department of Education
Page 14:	SAT/Index Values, Michigan Department of Education
Page 15:	Overall Index Value & Index Scores, Michigan Department of Education
Page 16-17:	Charter Contract, CSO Office, Ferris State University Academy Document Submission
Page 18-19:	FID, Michigan Department of Education Academy Document Submission (current year represents 4th Quarter, unaudited) *Student Enrollment: Data contained in the chart from FSR/State Aid Report

END NOTES ACRONYMS & GLOSSARY

- Adequate Growth Percentile (AGP): The SGP a student needs to become or remain proficient in 3 years. These growth targets are set by the Michigan Department of Education.
- **Composite District:** The composite district is a proxy district using the weighted average of the public school districts where the Academy's students reside. The composite district is a more accurate comparison to the Academy than the resident district, based on the make-up of the student body. This comparator is used as a benchmark for student performance in various academic measures, such as the M-STEP and SAT assessments. A list of districts that make up the composite district are presented in the table to the right.
- **Conditional Growth Percentile (CGP):** The students percentile rank for growth based on all other students who took the assessment nation-wide. A CGP of 50 means that the students growth was greater than 50% of similar students.
- **Current Ratio:** The current ratio illustrates the balance of debts to assets. This measures the ability of the Academy to pay back its short-term and long-term obligations with its current assets on hand. If the ratio is 1.0, then the Academy has an equal amount of debt to assets. If the ratio is below 1.0, then the Academy could not fulfill its current liabilities if they came due all at once.
- Expenditures: The amount the Academy spent on various activities to education its students.
- Growth Percentile: The amount of growth students had between two tests; usually fall-to-spring (MAP), or year-to-year (M-STEP).
- Index Scores: The accountability rating the MDE gives schools based on a series of measures, over time. There is an overall index score as well as component index scores for areas such as growth, graduation rate, assessment participation, and other areas of school performance.
- M-STEP: The state administered standardized assessment in grades 3 through 10.
- MAP: A standardized assessment administered by NWEA in grades 2 through 8 that provides student diagnostics.
- Per-student Finances: The Total Revenue per Student illustrates all revenues received, divided by the Academy's overall total enrollment. Similarly, the Total Expenses/Student illustrates total expenses, divided by enrollment. Revenue per Student should exceed Expenses per Student, with a trend to increase this difference. If the Expenses per Student exceed Revenue per Student, the Academy is operating in deficit spending.
- **Proficiency:** A state-determined level of achievement that all students should obtain.
- Projected Growth: The amount of growth a student (or group of students) should be able to obtain based on national trends and the student's prior test scores.
- **PSAT:** Is a suite of exams created and administered by College Board that are aligned with the SAT, a college entrance examination. Students take the PSAT in grades 8, 9, and 10, and is composed of evidence-based reading, writing and language, and math.
- **Resident District:** The resident district, identified on the prior page, refers to the public school district in which the Academy physically resides. Similar to the composite district, this district is used as a comparison for student performance in various academic measures.
- Revenue: The amount the Academy received from various sources, that it can allocate to operate the program.

RIT Score: The Rasch Unit used in the MAP test for measuring the difficulty and complexity of the assessment.

SAT: A college entrance examination used to make admissions decisions. The SAT is composed of evidence-based reading and writing and math, and is a traditional paper-based multiple choice exam created and administered by College Board. Students typically take the examination in the spring of grade 11.

Student Achievement: The amount of academic content a student has learned over a set amount of time.

Student Growth: The amount of change (gain or loss) in student achievement over a set amount of time.

Student Growth Percentile (SGP): The amount of growth a student achieved from the last time he or she took the test compared to other Michigan students who performed at a similar level.



Charter Schools Office

